Lesson One

1. **abate** (ə bāt') *verb* to lessen in violence or intensity
When the winds *abated*, the helicopter was able to land.

syn: subside, decrease

ant: intensify, increase

- 2. **abet** (ə bět') *verb* to assist or encourage, especially in wrongdoing

 For hiding the thief in his basement, he was charged with aiding and *abetting* a criminal.

 syn: encourage, promote, incite

 ant: impede, dissuade, deter
- 3. **abhor** (ăb hôr') *verb* to detest, loathe, hate strongly
 The father warned his children to *abhor* lying.

 syn: despise, abominate

 ant: love, esteem
- 4. **acquit** (ə kwit') *verb* to find not guilty of a fault or crime

 The jury *acquitted* the man, and he was free to go.

 syn: vindicate, absolve, exonerate

 ant: convict, incriminate, condemn
- 5. **acrimony** (ă' krə mō' nē) *noun* harsh temper or bitter feeling
 Because of his *acrimony*, the old man found himself lonely and friendless.

 syn: resentment, rancor, unkindness ant: amiability, tenderness, kindness
- 6. **adamant** (ăd´ə mănt´) *adj*. unyielding; firm in opinion
 Despite the protests of the entire city council, the mayor remained *adamant*.

 syn: stubborn ant: amenable, flexible
- 7. **adulation** (ăj´ōō lā´shən) *noun* excessive praise or admiration She despised the *adulation* heaped on rock stars by young fans.

 syn: flattery, adoration

 ant: derision, mockery
- 8. **affable** (ăf´ə bel) *adj*. friendly; courteous; agreeable in manner; easy to talk to The *affable* old man never wanted for visitors.

 syn: amiable, good-natured ant: disagreeable, irritable, bad-tempered
- 9. **agnostic** (ăg nŏs´ tĭk) *noun* one who believes that the existence of God is unknown and unknowable

 Although he would not say there was no God, he did not attend church because he was an agnostic.
 - syn: skeptic; one with a critical or doubting attitude ant: believer
- 10. **agrarian** (ə grâr´ē ən) *adj*. having to do with farms, farmers, or the use of land Because New Jersey is mostly v, it is called "The Garden State." *syn:* agricultural; rural; pastoral *ant:* urban